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4.3.	III	35
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6.1.		42
6.2.		44
6.3.		46
6.4.		46
7		49
8		52
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[1], ( 10  
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 $N$   
 :  
 ( )  

$$N = 9\pi h^2 n \cdot 10^{-6};$$
  

$$N = [(S + 6h)(L + 6h) - 7,7h^2] n \cdot 10^{-6}$$
  
 $h$  - , ;  $S, L$  -  
 ;  $n$  - 1 2 ,  
 ( )  
 $S$   $L$  -  
 ,

3.

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-	-	
,	$1/( \frac{n}{2} )$	
40 - 60	4	- , - - , .
60 - 80	5,5	, . - - ., . , .
80 - 100	7	. , ( ),
100	8,5	, . , ,





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1	2	3	4	5
5	III - V -I, -II, -II	20 N < 0,2	-	III
6	-III	20	0,1 < N ≤ 2 - , N > 2 -	III
7	III, IIIa, III, IV, V		0,1 < N ≤ 2 - , N > 2 -	
8	(IVa )	10	0,02 < N ≤ 2 - , N > 2 -	III

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1	2	3	4	5
9	III-V ,	20 III, IIIa, III, IV, V - N < 0,1, IVa N < 0,02	-	III
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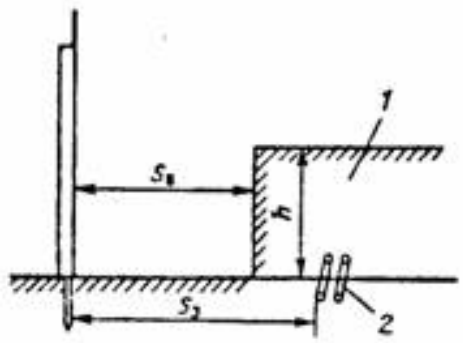
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**4.1.** I  
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4.1.2.

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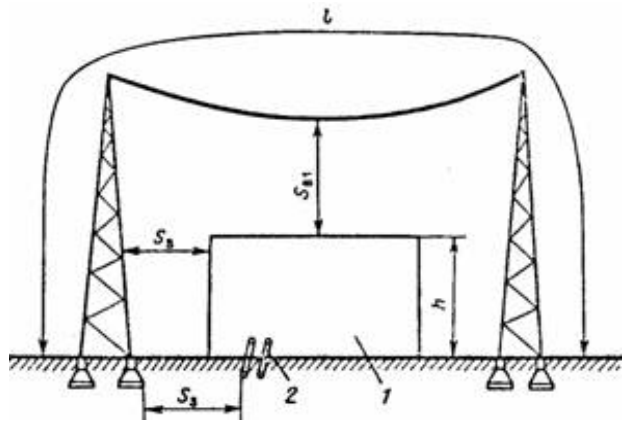
.6.



1 - ; 2 - : 1 - -

5.

		-
		$a \geq 1,8$ $b \geq 0,4$ $l \geq 2,2$
		$d = 0,25-0,4$ $l \geq 5$
: ; = 10-20	- 40 4 d	 $t \geq 0,5$ $l = 3-5$ $c = 3-5$
: ; = 10-20	- 40 4 d	 $t \geq 0,5$ $l = 3-5$ $c = 5-6$



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4.1.3.

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10 S

7.

S,	,	
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3 + 0 <sup>-2</sup> ( - -100)	100 < ≤ 1000	-
4		3-8
		70 <sup>2</sup> ,

4.1.4.

S  
( . 2)  
,

$l < 200$   
 $S_1, \dots .8 [6]$   
 $l = 200-300$   
 $S_1 \dots 2$

8.

$S_1,$	,	
3,5	< 100	
$3,5 + +3( - 100)10^{-2}$		-
	$100 < \leq 1000$	
4		3-8
		70 <sup>2</sup> ,

4.1.5.

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 $)$   
 $S, ( \dots .1 2)$

3.1.6.

$$S = S + 2( )$$

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24<sup>2</sup>,

[4];

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4.1.8.

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6.1.

$h$

( . 3),

$h_0 < h.$

$r_0.$

$h_x$

$r_x.$

6.1.1.

$h \leq 150$

A:  $h_0 = 0,85h;$   
 $r_0 = (1,1 - 0,002h)h;$   
 $r_x = (1,1 - 0,002h)(h - h_x/0,85).$

:  $h_0 = 0,92h;$   
 $r_0 = 1,5/h;$   
 $r_x = 1,5(h - h_x/0,92).$

$h$

$h_x \quad r_x$

$h = (r_x + 1,63h_x)/1,5.$

6.1.2.

$150 < h < 600$

$h_0 = [0,85 - 1,7 \cdot 10^{-3}(h - 150)]h,$

$r_0 = [0,8 - 1,8 \cdot 10^{-3}(h - 150)]h$

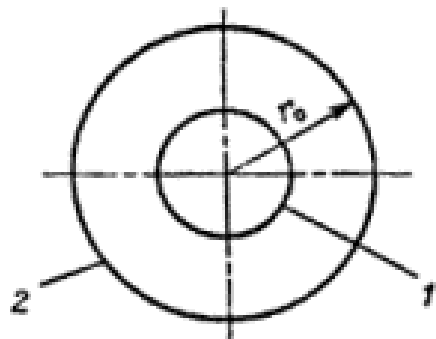
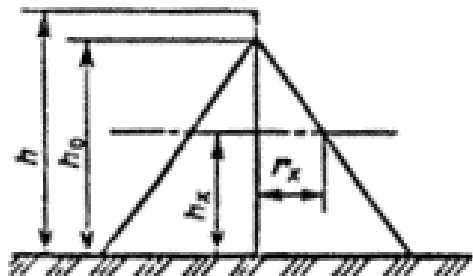
$$r_x = [0,85 - 1,8 \cdot 10^{-3}(h - 150)]h \times 1 - \frac{h_x}{[0,85 - 1,7 \cdot 10^{-3}(h - 150)]h}$$

:

$$h_0 = [0,92 - 0,8 \cdot 10^{-3}(h - 150)]h$$

$$r_0 = 225_{sd}$$

$$r_x = 225 - \frac{225h_x}{[0,92 - 0,8 \cdot 10^{-3}(h - 150)]h}$$



1- 3-

$h_x$ , 2-

6. 2.

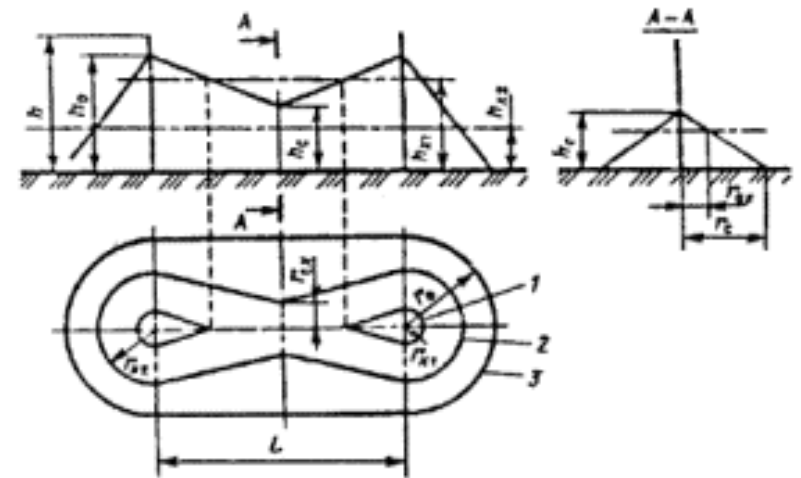
6.2.1.

$$h \leq 150$$

. 4.

$h_0, r_0, r_{x1}, r_{x2}$

6.1.1



1-

4-

$h_{x1}$ ; 2-

$h_{x2}$ , 3-

$$L \leq h$$

$$h_c = h_0, r_{cx} = r_x, r_c = r_0,$$

$$h < L \leq 2h$$

$$h_c = h_0 - (0,17 + 3 \cdot 10^{-4}h)(L - h)$$

$$r_c = r_0; r_{cx} = r_0(h_c - h_x) / h_c$$

$$2h < L \leq 4h$$

$$h_c = h_0 - (0,17 + 3 \cdot 10^{-4} h)(L - h);$$

$$r_c = r_0 \left[ 1 - \frac{0,2(L - 2h)}{h} \right];$$

$$r_{cx} = r_c(h_c - h_x) / h_c;$$

> 4h

$$L \leq h$$

$$h_c = h_0; r_{cx} = r_c = r_0;$$

$$h < L \leq 6h$$

$$h_c = h_0 - 0,14(L - h); r_c = r_0; r_{cx} = r_0(h_c - h_x) / h_c;$$

$$L > 6h$$

$$h_c = L (r_{cx} = 0)$$

$$h = (h_c + 0,14L) / 1,06.$$

6.2.2.

$$h_1, h_2 \leq 150$$

$$h_{01}, h_{02}, r_{01}, r_{02}, r_{x1}, r_{x2}$$

6.1.1,

$$r_c = (r_{01} + r_{02}) / 2; h_c = (h_{c1} + h_{c2}) / 2; r_{cx} = r_c(h_c - h_x) / h_c;$$

6.2.1.

$$L \leq 4h_{\min},$$

$$L \leq 6h_{\min}.$$

6.3.

( . 6)

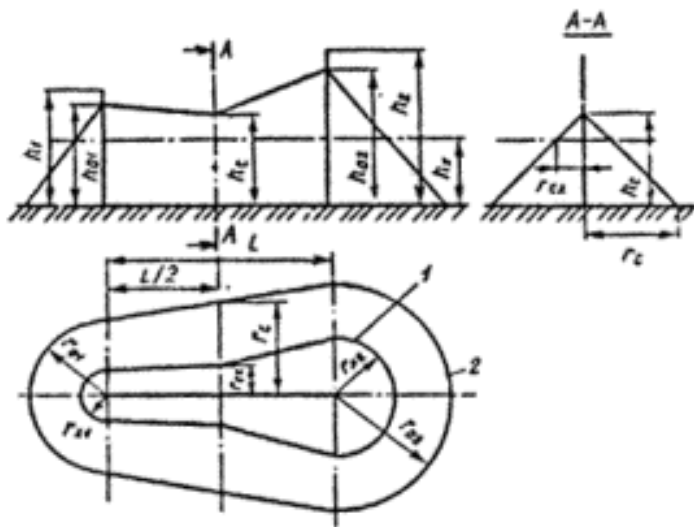
. 6.1, 6.2).

6.4.

$$h \leq 150$$

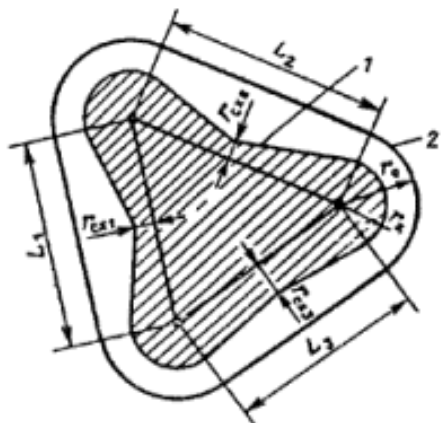
35-50<sup>2</sup>

$$h = h_n - 2 < 120 ;$$



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.3



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$$h = h_n - 3 \quad 120 < < 150 .$$

$$: \quad h_0 = 0,85h;$$

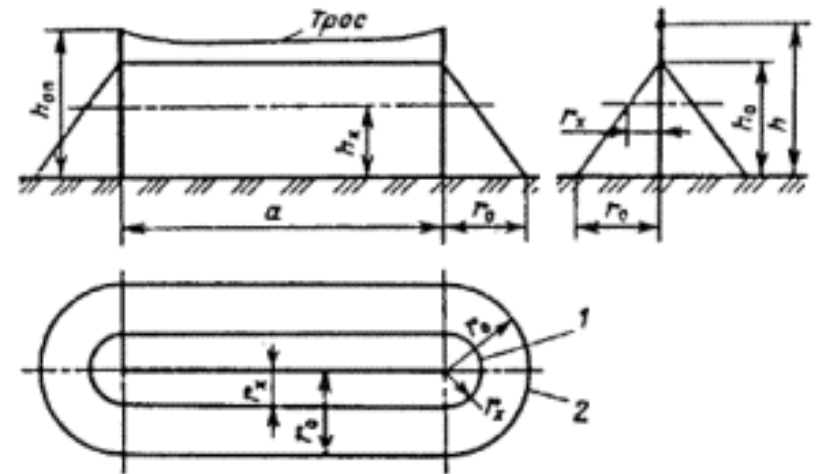
$$r_0 = (1,35 - 0,0025h)h;$$

$$r_x = (1,35 - 0,0025h)(h - h_x / 0,85).$$

$$: \quad h_0 = 0,92h;$$

$$r_0 = 1,7h;$$

$$r_x = 1,7(h - h_x / 0,92).$$



7-

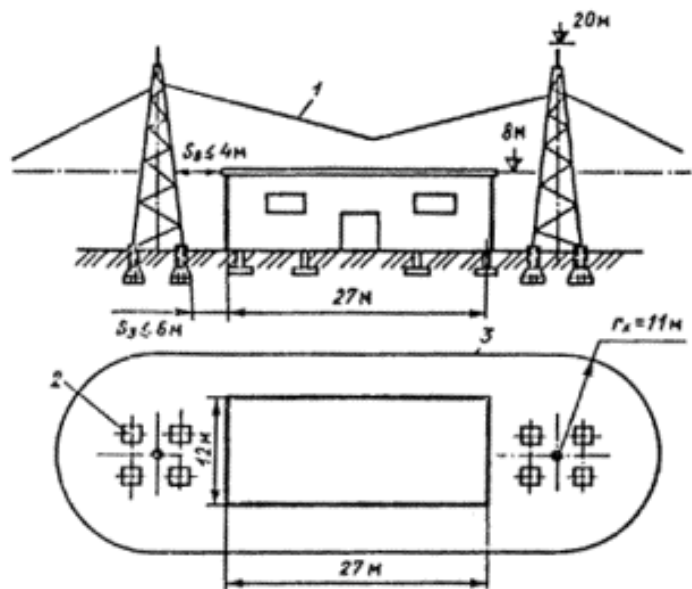
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$h_x \quad r_x$

$$h = (r_x + 1,85h_x) / 1,7$$

7



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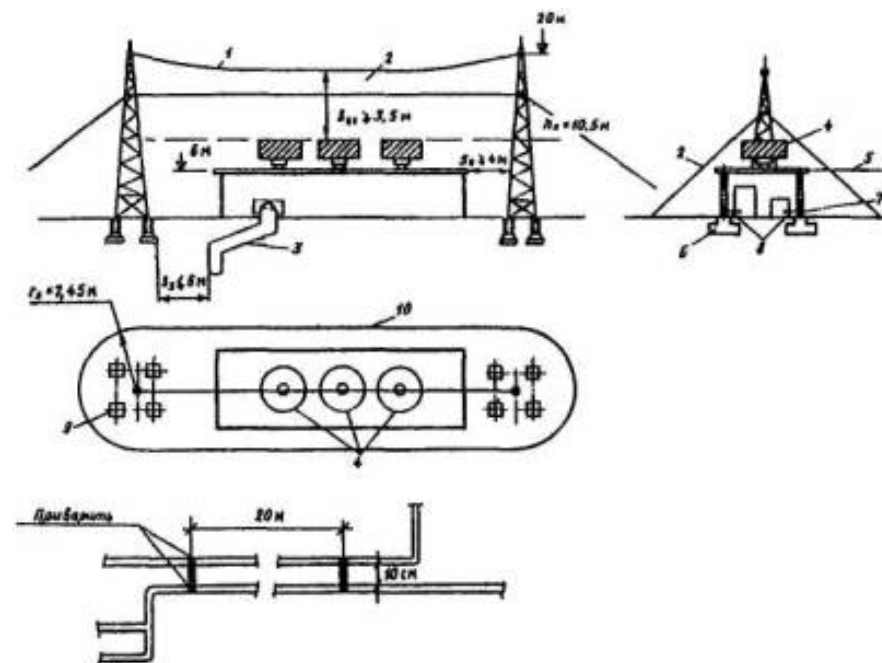
( = 300 , S ≤ 4 , S ≤ 6 ):

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( = 300 , S0 ≤ 4 , S ≤ 6 , S1 ≥ 3,5 ):

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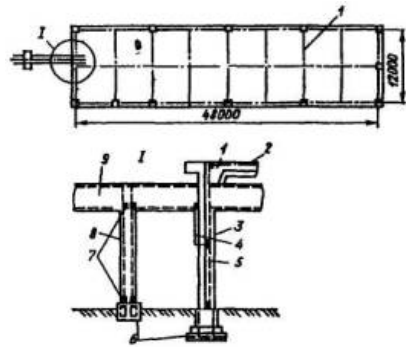
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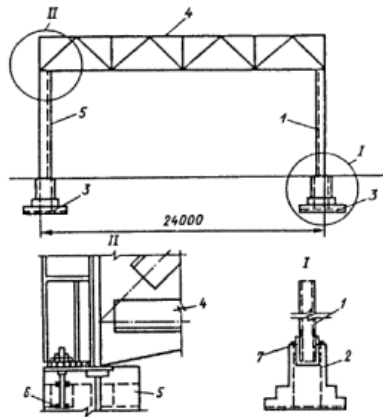
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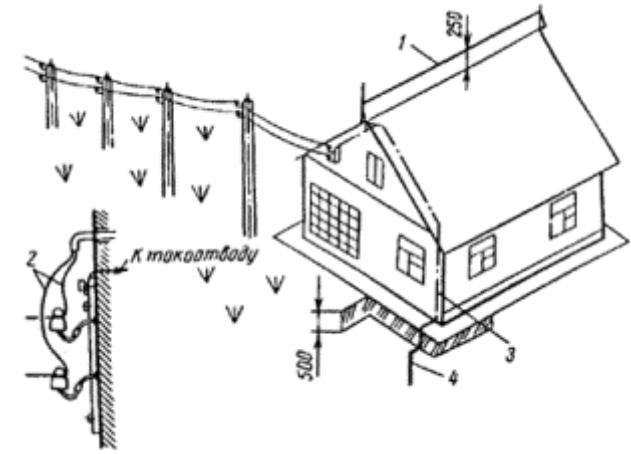
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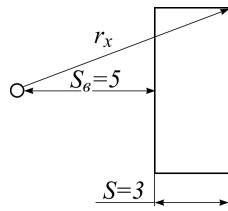
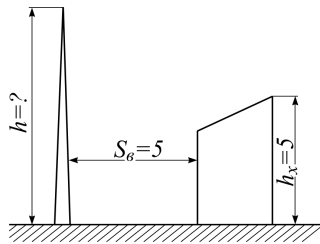


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60-80 / .



1

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. 2 - II.

2.

$$N > 1 - , \quad N \leq 1 - ,$$

$$N = [(3 + 6 \cdot 5)(6 + 6 \cdot 5) - 7,7 \cdot 5^2] \cdot 5,5 \cdot 10^{-6} = 0,005.$$

. .  $N < 1,$

3.  $h_x = 5$

$$r_x = \sqrt{(5+3)^2 + 3^2} = 8,54 .$$

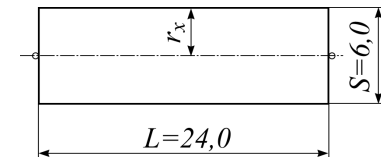
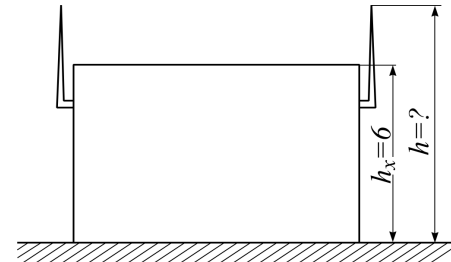
4.

$$h = \frac{r_x + 1,63h_x}{1,5} = \frac{8,54 + 1,63 \cdot 5}{1,5} = 11,13 .$$

$$h = 11,5 .$$

2.

- 80-100 / .



2

1.

-I .

II .

2.  $N = [(6 + 6 \cdot 6)(24 + 6 \cdot 6) - 7,7 \cdot 6^2] \cdot 7 \cdot 10^{-6} = 0,017.$   
 $N < 1$

3.  $S/2 = 3 \leq r_{cx}.$

$h = 13.$

$r_0 = 1,5h = 1,5 \cdot 13 = 19,5 ; h_x = 6$

$h_c = h_0 - (0,17 + 3 \cdot 10^{-4}h)(L - h) = 11,96 - (0,17 + 13 \cdot 3 \cdot 10^{-4}) \times$   
 $\times (24 - 13) = 10,05$

$r_{cx} = r_0 \frac{h_c - h_x}{h_c} = 19,5 \frac{10,05 - 6}{10,05} = 7,8 ;$

$h_0 = 0,92h = 0,92 \cdot 13 = 11,96 .$

$\therefore r_{cx} = 7,8 > S/2 = 3,$

3.

$30 \times 6 , 8 .$   
 $80-100 /$

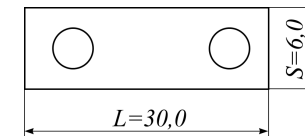
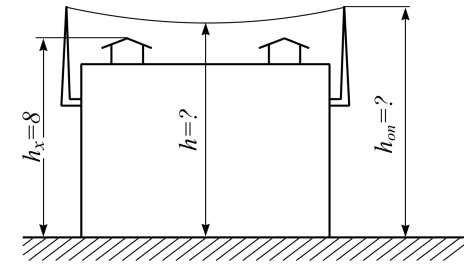
1.  $.2, .2$   
 II

2.

$N.$

$N = [(6 + 6 \cdot 8)(30 + 6 \cdot 8) - 7,7 \cdot 64] \cdot 7 \cdot 10^{-6} = 0,039.$

$N < 1,$



3

3.

$[2]$   
 $2,5 , 5$

$h_x = 8 + 2,5 = 10,5 ;$

$r_x = 5 ;$

$h = \frac{5 + 1,85 + 10,5}{1,7} = 14,36 .$

4.

$h - 2 ,$   
 $h = h + 2 = 14,36 + 2 = 16,36 .$

$8,5$   $16,5$

8,5

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2. 34.21.122-87.- ∴  
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